|  |  | INTERNAL ASSIGNMENT - 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course | MCA | Discrete Mathematics |
| Semester | 1 |  |
| Total Marks: | 15 |  |

Q.1. Write answers for any two questions from below. (5 marks each - Word limit - 500)
A. What is inclusion - exclusion principle? How many bit strings of length eight start with one bit or end with the two bits 00
B. What do you understand by principle duality?
C. Find $x$, if $10 C 5+10 C 6+11 C 7=12 C x$.
Q.2. Write short notes on all of the following topics (1 mark each - Word limit - 100)
A. Basic Set Theory
B. The Lightest Path: Dijkstra's Algorithm
C. Linear Recurrence Relations with constant coefficients.
D. Labeled Graphs and Isomorphism
E. Set Difference, Set Complement and the Power Set

|  |  | INTERNAL ASSIGNMENT-2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Course | MCA | Discrete Mathematics |
| Semester | 1 |  |
| Total Marks: | 15 |  |

Q.1. Write answers for any two questions from below. (5 marks each - Word limit - 500)
A. Find the truth table of the following propositions---
(i) $-(p \vee q) \vee\left(-p^{\wedge}-q\right)$ (ii) $\left(p^{\wedge} q\right) \vee\left(-p^{\wedge} q\right) \vee\left(p^{\wedge}-q\right) \vee\left(-p^{\wedge}-q\right)(i i i) p^{\wedge}(q \vee r)(i v)-p \vee q=>-q$
B. (i) Write the definition of simple graph, multi graph and pseudo graph with example?
C. Define Eulerian graph. Show that a non-empty connected graph is Eulerian if and only if all its vertices are of even degree.
Q.2. Write short notes on all of the following topics (1 mark each - Word limit - 100)
A. The Lightest Path: Floyd's Algorithm
B. Recurrence Relations: Introduction, Formation.
C. Propositional Logic
D. Graph Operations
E. The Lightest Spanning Tree: Kruskal's and Prim's Algorithms

